



الجامعة الإسلامية العالمية ماليزيا
INTERNATIONAL ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY MALAYSIA
يُؤْتِيهِمُ اللَّهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهِ يُشْرِكُ

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ABSTRACT

This study examines Language Learning Strategies and their relation with language errors of 300 learners of Arabic in IIUM. It also investigates the effects of independent variables (gender, age, year of study and language background) on learners' strategies using SILL (Strategy Inventory Language Learning) version 7.0 by Rebecca Oxford. 50 students (16.66%) of the total sample were chosen as the sub-sample to examine the connection between Language Learning Strategies and Language Errors. These students answered the SILL questionnaire, wrote an essay and recorded a short speech on chosen topics. These works were then analyzed statistically and contextually in order to specify the causes of errors related to the Language Learning Strategies employed by the sub-sample in their interlanguage. Results of SILL analysis show that the level of Language Learning Strategies used by members of the sample was medium average at all levels: Overall: (3.131), Six Categories of Strategies: (3.354) – (2.954), and Individuals Strategies: (3.990) – (2.568). The ANOVA indicates that there is no significant variation in overall strategies used by the sample except in the usage of Memory Strategies by male and female: ($F > M$) as well as year of study ($1 > 2 < 3 < 4$). Among the significant results of the attempts to link the strategies and error analysis is that the level of using Language Learning Strategies is the main cause for these errors, which varied from grammatical errors (63.39%), morphological errors (18.53%), spelling errors (9.22%), lexicographical errors (5.63%) and phonetic errors (3.22%). This result supports the hypothesis that the inculcation of awareness to Arabic language learners and guiding them to use suitable and effective Language Learning Strategies will help them to reduce or to prevent the possibilities of making errors.

APPROVAL PAGE

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DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this dissertation is the result of my own investigations, except where otherwise stated. I also declare that it has not been previously or concurrently submitted as a whole for any other degrees at IIUM or other institutions.

Nonglaksana Kama

Signature

Date

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